LM78MXX

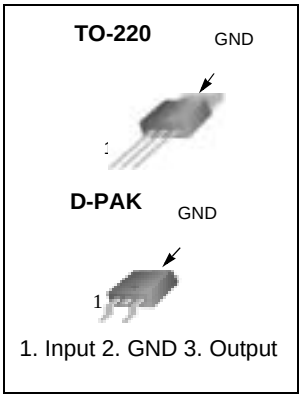
3-Terminal 0.5A Positive Voltage Regulator

Features

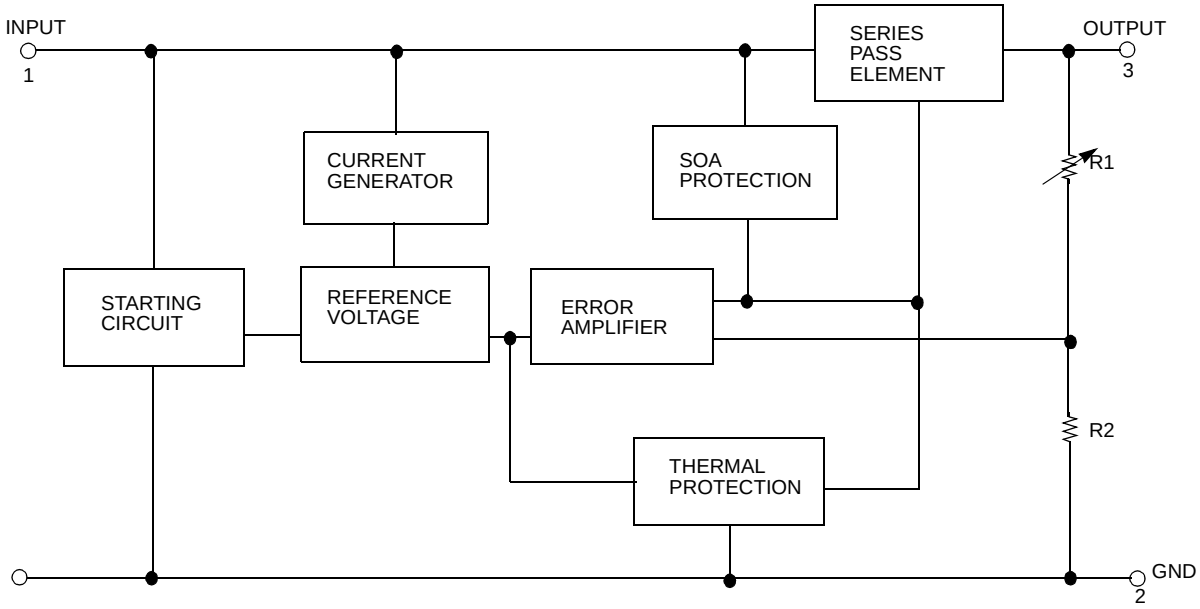
- Output Current up to 0.5A
- Output Voltages of 5, 6, 8, 12, 15, 18, 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area (SOA)Protection

Description

The LM78MXX series of three-terminal positive regulators are available in the TO-220/D-PAK package with several fixed output voltages making it useful in a wide range of applications.



Internal Block Digram



Rev. 1.0

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for V_O = 5V to 18V) (for V_O = 24V)	V_I V_I	35 40	V V
Thermal Resistance Junction-Case (Note1) TO-220 (Tc = +25°C)	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.5	°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction-Air (Note1, 2) TO-220 (Ta = +25°C) D-PAK (Ta = +25°C)	$R_{\theta JA}$	 66 92	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	0 ~ +150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note:

1. Thermal resistance test board
   Size: 76.2mm * 114.3mm * 1.6mm(1S0P)
   JEDEC standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7
2. Assume no ambient airflow

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M05)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=10V, unless otherwise specified, C_I = 0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		4.8	5	5.2	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 7V to 20V		4.75	5	5.25	
Line Regulation (Note3)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 7V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 8V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note3)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	100	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25 °C		-	-	50	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J =+25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 8V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	40	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 8V to 18V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J =+25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

3. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M06) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I =11V, unless otherwise specified, C_I=0.33µF, C_O=0.1µF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		5.75	6	6.25	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 8V to 21V		5.7	6	6.3	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 8V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 9V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	120	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	60	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 9V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	45	-	µV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 9V to 19V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I= 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J =+25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M08) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=14V, unless otherwise specified, C_I = 0.33μF, C_O=0.1μF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J =+25°C		7.7	8	8.3	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 10.5V to 23V		7.6	8	8.4	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 10.5V to 25V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 11V to 25V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	160	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	80	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.0	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 10.5V to 25V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	RR	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	–0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	52	-	μV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 11.5V to 21.5V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M12) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=19V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33µF, C_O=0.1µF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		11.5	12	12.5	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 14.5V to 27V		11.4	12	12.6	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 14.5V to 30V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 16V to 30V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	240	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	120	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J =+25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 14.5V to 30V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-0.5	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	75	-	µV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 15V to 25V, T_J =+25 °C		-	80	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M15) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=23V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33µF, C_O=0.1µF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		14.4	15	15.6	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 17.5V to 30V		14.25	15	15.75	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 17.5V to 30V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 20V to 30V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	300	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	150	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 17.5V to 30V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	100	-	µV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 18.5V to 28.5V, T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J =+25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M18) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=26V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33µF, C_O=0.1µF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J = +25°C		17.3	18	18.7	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 20.5V to 33V		17.1	18	18.9	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J = +25°C	V_I = 21V to 33V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 24V to 33V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J = +25°C		-	-	360	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J = +25°C		-	-	180	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 21V to 33V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mAT_J = 0 to 125°C		-	-1.1	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	100	-	µV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O= 300mA , V_I = 22V to 32V T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Electrical Characteristics (LM78M24) (Continued)

(Refer to the test circuits, $0 \leq T_J \leq +125°C$, I_O=350mA, V_I=33V, unless otherwise specified, C_I =0.33µF, C_O=0.1µF)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V_O	T_J =+25°C		23	24	25	V
		I_O = 5mA to 350mA V_I = 27V to 38V		22.8	24	25.2	
Line Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 200mA T_J =+25°C	V_I = 27V to 38V	-	-	100	mV
			V_I = 28V to 38V	-	-	50	
Load Regulation (Note1)	ΔV_O	I_O = 5mA to 0.5A, T_J =+25°C		-	-	480	mV
		I_O = 5mA to 200mA, T_J =+25°C		-	-	240	
Quiescent Current	I_Q	T_J = +25°C		-	4.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI_Q	I_O = 5mA to 350mA		-	-	0.5	mA
		I_O = 200mA V_I = 27V to 38V		-	-	0.8	
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V/\Delta T$	I_O = 5mA T_J = 0 to +125°C		-	-1.2	-	mV/°C
Output Noise Voltage	V_N	f = 10Hz to 100kHz		-	170	-	µV/Vo
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, I_O = 300mA V_I = 28V to 38V, T_J =+25 °C		-	70	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V_D	T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500mA		-	2	-	V
Short Circuit Current	I_{SC}	T_J = +25°C, V_I = 35V		-	300	-	mA
Peak Current	I_{PK}	T_J = +25°C		-	700	-	mA

Note:

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

Typical Applications

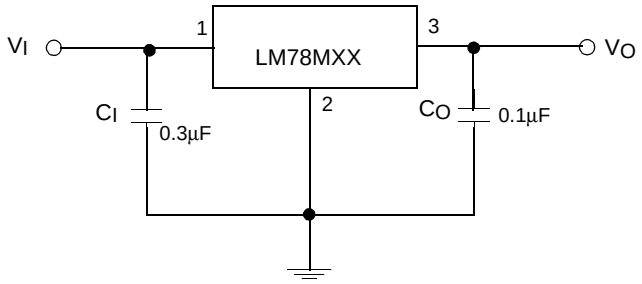


Figure 1. Fixed Output Regulator

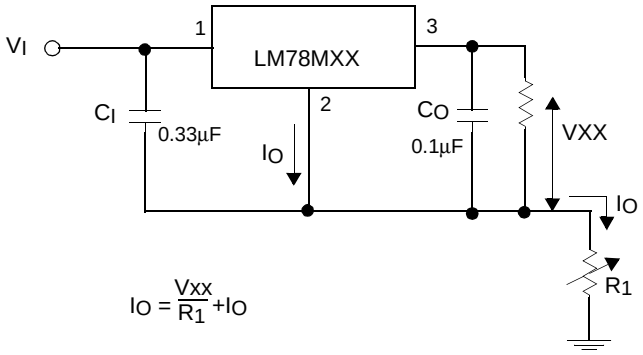


Figure 2. Constant Current Regulator

Notes:

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX"
2. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.
3. C_I is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power Supply filter

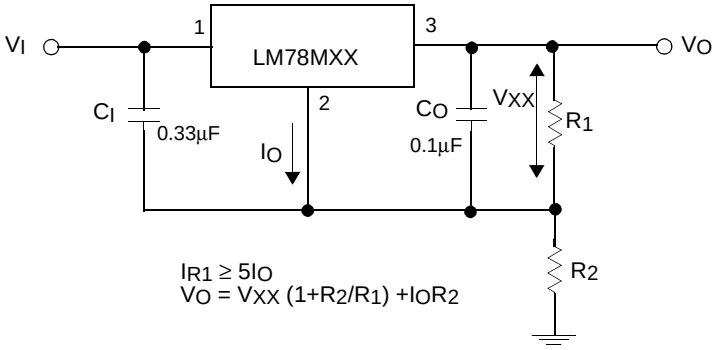


Figure 3. Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage

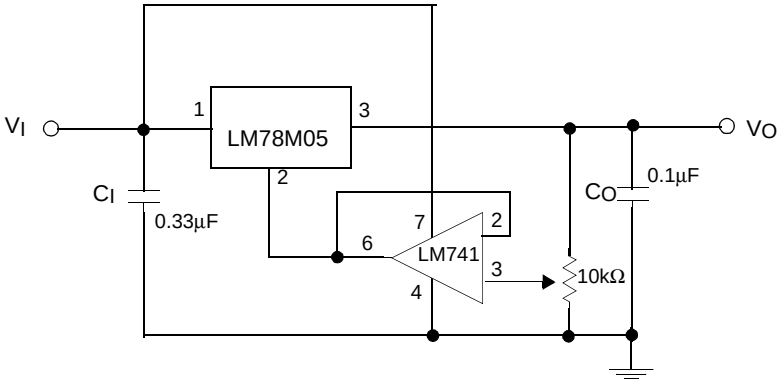


Figure 4. Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V)

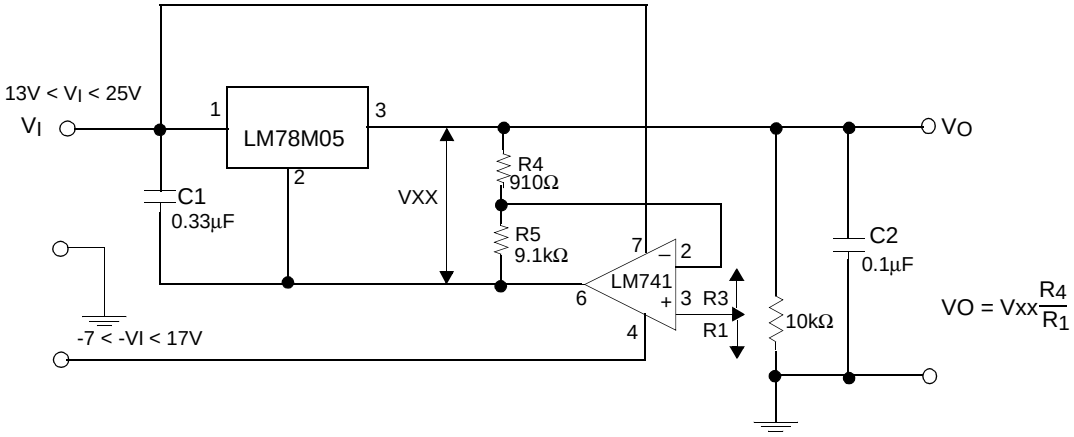


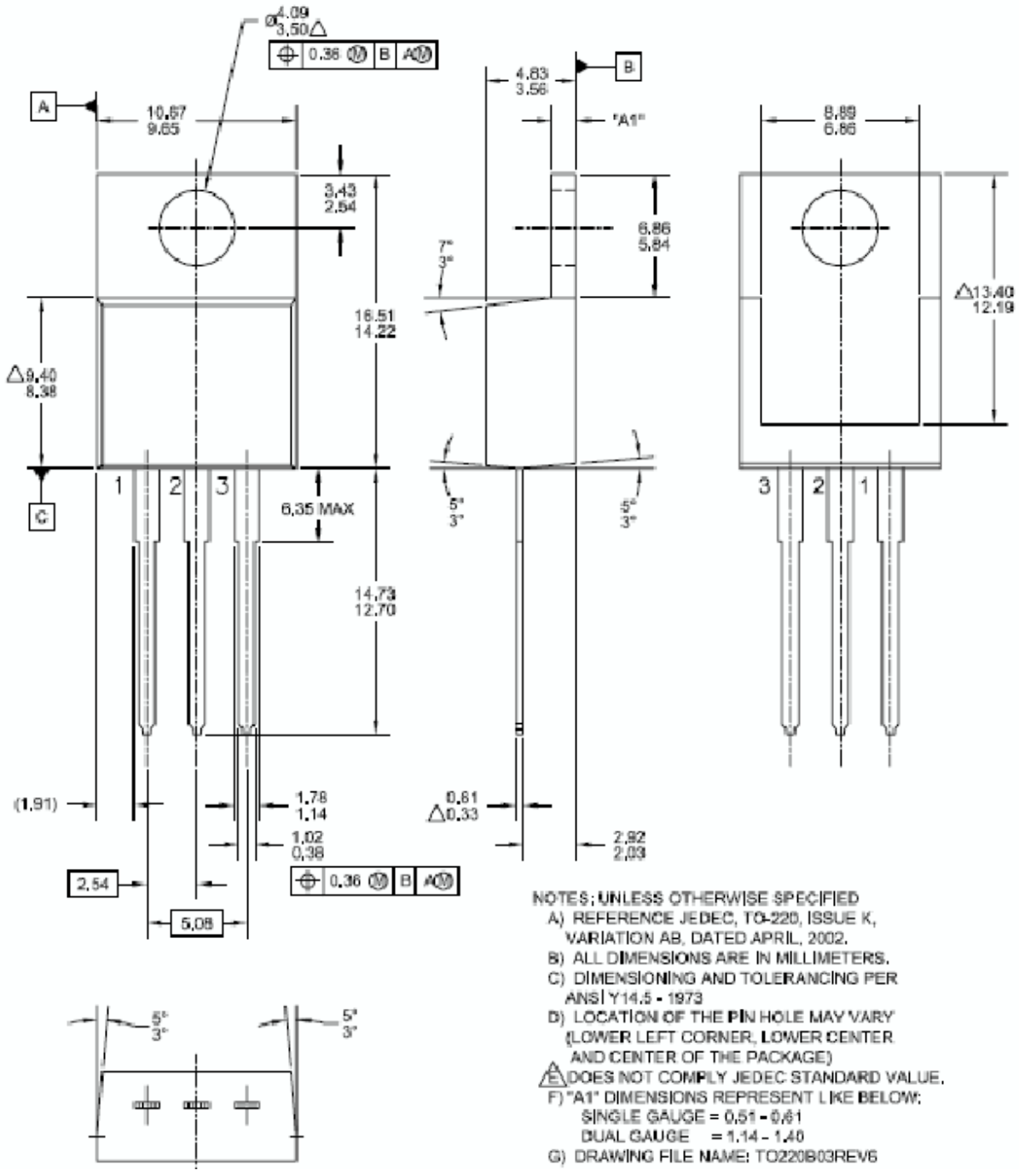
Figure 5. 0.5 to 10V Regulator

Mechanical Dimensions

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

TO-220



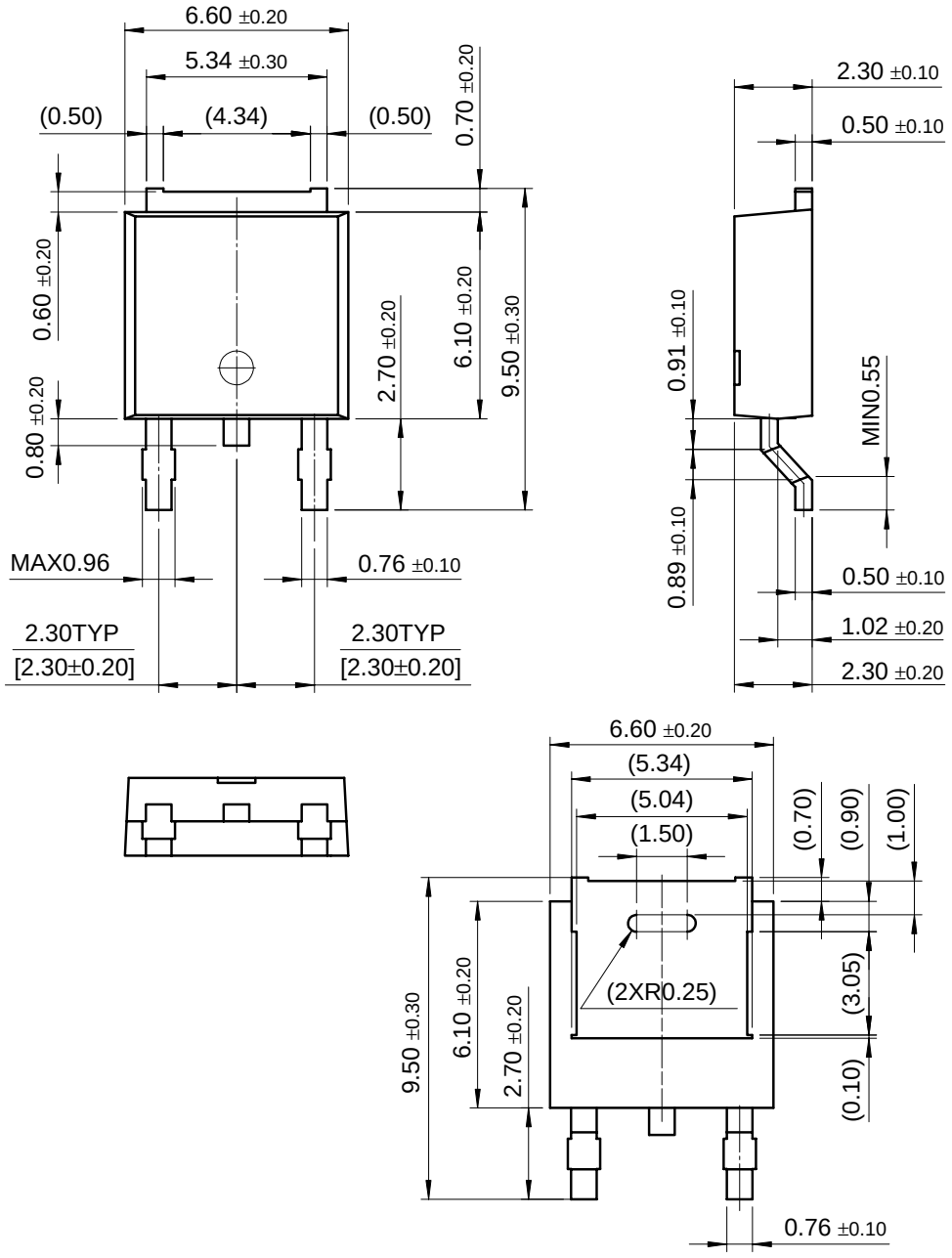
NOTES; UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
A) REFERENCE JEDEC, TO-220, ISSUE K, VARIATION AB, DATED APRIL, 2002.
B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C) DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5 - 1973
D) LOCATION OF THE PIN HOLE MAY VARY (LOWER LEFT CORNER, LOWER CENTER AND CENTER OF THE PACKAGE)
△E DOES NOT COMPLY JEDEC STANDARD VALUE.
F) "A1" DIMENSIONS REPRESENT LIKE BELOW:
SINGLE GAUGE = 0,51 - 0,61
DUAL GAUGE = 1,14 - 1,40
G) DRAWING FILE NAME: TO220B03REV6

Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

D-PAK



Ordering Information

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature
LM78M05CT	TO-220	0 ~ +125°CL
LM78M06CT		
LM78M08CT		
LM78M12CT		
LM78M15CT		
LM78M18CT		
LM78M24CT		
LM78M05CDT	D-PAK	
LM78M06CDT		
LM78M08CDT		
LM78M12CDT		

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

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